

REFERENCES

- Benzécri, J.-P. et al. (1973). *L'analyse des données*. Paris: Dunod.
- Carroll, J.B. (1953). An analytic solution for approximating simple structure in factor analysis. *Psychometrika*, 18, 23–38.
- Carroll, J.D., & Chang, J.-J. (1970). Analysis of individual differences in multidimensional scaling via an n -way generalization of “Eckart–Young” decomposition. *Psychometrika*, 35, 283–319.
- Carroll, J.D., & Chang, J.-J. (1972). *IDIOSCAL: A generalization of INDSCAL allowing IDIOSyncratic reference systems as well as an analytic approximation to INDSCAL*. Paper presented at the Spring Meeting of the Psychometric Society, Princeton, New Jersey, March 30–31.
- Carroll, J.D., De Soete, G. &, Pruzansky, S. (1989). An evaluation of five algorithms for generating an initial configuration for SINDSCAL. *Journal of Classification*, 6, 105–119.
- Carroll, J.D., Pruzansky, S., & De Soete, G. (1987). A comparison of three rational initialization methods for INDSCAL. In Diday et al. (Eds.) *Data analysis and informatics*, INRIA, Le Chesnay.
- Carroll, J.D., & Wish, M. (1974). Models and methods for three-way multidimensional scaling. In D.H. Krantz et al. (Eds.) *Contemporary developments in mathematical psychology, Vol. II: Measurement, psychophysics, and neural information processing* (pp. 57–105). San Francisco: Freeman & Co.
- Cazes, P. (1980). L'analyse de certains tableaux rectangulaires décomposés en blocs: Généralisation des propriétés rencontrées dans l'analyse des correspondances multiples II. Questionnaires: Variantes de codages et nouveaux calculs de contributions [ANA.BLOCS II]. *Les Cahiers de l'Analyse des Données*, 5, 387–403.
- Cazes, P., Bonnefous, S., Baumerder, A., & Pagès, J.P. (1976). Description cohérente des variables qualitatives prises globalement et de leurs modalités. *Statistique et Analyse des Données*, 1(2), 48–62.
- Clarkson, D.B., & Jennrich, R.I. (1988). Quartic rotation criteria and algorithms. *Psychometrika*, 53, 251–259.
- Coppi, R. (1986). Analysis of three-way data matrices based on pairwise

- relation measures. In *Compstat* 1986 (pp. 129–139). Heidelberg: Physica-Verlag.
- Crawford, C.B., & Ferguson, G.A. (1970). A general rotation criterion and its use in orthogonal rotation. *Psychometrika*, **35**, 321–332.
- Cuadras, C.M. (1989). Distance analysis in discrimination and classification using both continuous and categorical variables. In Y. Dodge (Ed.) *Statistical data analysis and inference*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- D'Alessio, G. (1988). Multistep principal components analysis (MPCA): A new approach for the analysis of contingency tables series. In H.H. Bock (Ed.) *Classification and related methods of data analysis*. (pp. 497–504). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- D'Ambra, L., & Marchetti, G.M. (1986). The analysis of three-way data matrices: a method based on relation measures between units (in Italian). In *Proceedings of the 33rd Meeting of the Italian Statistical Society*, vol 1 (pp. 171–182).
- Daniels, H.E. (1944). The relation between measures of correlation in the universe of sample permutations. *Biometrika*, **33**, 129–135.
- De Leeuw, J. (1973). *Canonical analysis of categorical data*. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Leiden.
- De Leeuw, J., & Meulman, J. (1986). A special jackknife for multidimensional scaling. *Journal of Classification*, **3**, 97–112.
- De Leeuw, J., & Pruzansky, S. (1978). A new computational method to fit the weighted Euclidean distance model. *Psychometrika*, **43**, 479–490.
- De Leeuw, J., & Van Rijckevorsel, J.L.A. (1980). HOMALS and PRINCALS, some generalizations of principal components analysis. In E. Diday et al. (Eds.) *Data analysis and informatics II* (pp. 231–242). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- De Leeuw, J., & Van Rijckevorsel, J.L.A. (1988). Beyond Homogeneity Analysis. In J.L.A. Van Rijckevorsel J., & J. De Leeuw (Eds.) *Component and correspondence analysis* (pp. 55–80). New York: Wiley.
- Di Ciaccio, A. (1986). Representation of a new association measure between categories using multidimensional scaling. In E. Diday et al. (Eds.) *Data analysis and informatics IV* (pp. 369–378). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.

- Domenges, D., & Volle, M. (1979). Analyse factorielle sphérique: une exploration. *Annales de l'INSEE*, **35**, 3–84.
- Eckart, C., & Young, G. (1936). The approximation of one matrix by another of lower rank. *Psychometrika*, **1**, 211–218.
- Escofier, B. (1979). Traitement simultané de variables qualitatives et quantitatives en analyse factorielle. *Les Cahiers de l'Analyse des Données*, **4**, 137–146.
- Escofier, B. (1984). Analyse factorielle en référence à un modèle. Application à l'analyse de tableaux d'échanges. *Revue de Statistique Appliquée*, **32**, 25–36.
- Escofier, B., & Pagès, J. (1983). Méthode pour l'analyse de plusieurs groupes de variables – Application à la caractérisation de vins rouges du Val de Loire. *Revue de Statistique Appliquée*, **31**, 43–59.
- Escofier, B., & Pagès, J. (1984). *L'analyse factorielle multiple*. Cahiers du bureau universitaire de recherche opérationnelle, no.42, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris.
- Escoufier, Y. (1970). Echantillonnage dans une population de variables aléatoires réelles. *Publ. Inst. Statist. Univ. Paris*, **19**, fax. 4, 1–47.
- Escoufier, Y. (1973). Le traitement des variables vectorielles. *Biometrics*, **29**, 751–760.
- Escoufier, Y. (1980). Exploratory data analysis when data are matrices. In K. Matusita (Ed.) *Recent developments in statistical inference and data analysis* (pp. 45–53). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Ferguson, G.A. (1954). The concept of parsimony in factor analysis. *Psychometrika*, **19**, 281–290.
- Fichet, B. (1986). Distances and Euclidean distances for presence-absence characters and their application to factor analysis. In J. De Leeuw, W. Heiser, J. Meulman, & F. Critchley (Eds.) *Multidimensional data analysis* (pp. 23–46). Leiden: DSWO press.
- Fichet, B., & Gbegan, A. (1986). Analyse factorielle des correspondances sur signes de présence-absence. In E. Diday et al. (Eds.) *Data analysis and informatics IV* (pp. 209–219). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Gifi, A. (1981). *Nonlinear multivariate analysis*. Leiden: Department of Data Theory.
- Gower, J.C. (1966). Some distance properties of latent root and vector

- methods used in multivariate analysis. *Biometrika*, **53**, 325–338.
- Gower, J. C. (1971). A general coefficient of similarity and some of its properties. *Biometrics*, **27**, 857–871.
- Grasse, P. (Ed.) (1955). *Travaux sous la direction de P. Grasse. Traité de zoologie*. Paris: Masson.
- Green, B.F. (1952). The orthogonal approximation of an oblique structure in factor analysis. *Psychometrika*, **17**, 429–440.
- Greenacre, M.J. (1984). *Theory and applications of correspondence analysis*. London: Academic Press.
- Greenacre, M.J. (1988). Correspondence analysis of multivariate categorical data by weighted least squares. *Biometrika*, **75**, 457–467.
- Guttman, L. (1941). The quantification of a class of attributes: A theory and method of scale construction. In P. Horst et al. (Eds.) *The prediction of personal adjustment* (pp. 319–348). New York: Social Science Research Council.
- Harman, H.H. (1976). *Modern factor analysis* (3rd edition). Chicago: University of Chicago press.
- Hartigan, J.A. (1975). *Clustering algorithms*. New York: Wiley.
- Hayashi, C. (1950). On the quantification of qualitative data from the mathematico-statistical point of view. *Annals of the Institute of Statistical Mathematics*, **2** (1), 35–47.
- Heiser, W.J. (1981). *Unfolding analysis of proximity data*. Leiden: Department of Psychology.
- Heiser, W.J., & Meulman, J. (1983). Analyzing rectangular tables by joint and constrained multidimensional scaling. *Journal of Econometrics*, **22**, 139–167.
- Horan, C.B. (1969). Multidimensional scaling: Combining observations when individuals have different perceptual structures. *Psychometrika*, **34**, 139–165.
- Hubert, L. (1977). Nominal scale response agreement as a generalized correlation. *British Journal of Mathematical and Statistical Psychology*, **30**, 98–103.
- Jaffrennou, P.A. (1978). *Sur l'analyse des familles finies de variables vectorielles*. Thèse, Université Saint-Étienne.
- Janson, S., & Vegelius, J. (1978a). *Correlation coefficients for more than one scale type and symmetrization as a method of obtaining them*. (Research

- Report, 78-2) University of Uppsala, Department of Statistics.
- Janson, S., & Vegelius, J. (1978b). On the applicability of truncated component analysis based on correlation coefficients for nominal scales. *Applied Psychological Measurement*, **2**, 135–145.
- Janson, S., & Vegelius, J. (1982). Correlation coefficients for more than one scale type. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, **17**, 271–284.
- Jennrich, R.I. (1970). Orthogonal rotation algorithms. *Psychometrika*, **35**, 229–235.
- Jones, M.C., & Sibson, R. (1987). What is projection pursuit? *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, series A*, **150**, 1–36.
- Kaiser, H.F. (1958). The varimax criterion for analytic rotation in factor analysis. *Psychometrika*, **23**, 187–200.
- Kiers, H.A.L. (1988). Principal components analysis on a mixture of quantitative and qualitative data based on generalized correlation coefficients. In M.G.H. Jansen, & W.H. van Schuur (Eds.) *The many faces of multivariate analysis (Vol. I): Proceedings of the SMABS-88 conference in Groningen* (pp. 67–81). Groningen: Rion.
- Kiers, H.A.L. (1989a). A computational short-cut for INDSCAL with orthonormality constraints on positive semi-definite matrices of low rank. *Computational Statistics Quarterly*, in press.
- Kiers, H.A.L. (1989b). *Hierarchical relations between three-way methods*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Kiers, H.A.L. (1989c). INDSCAL for the analysis of categorical data. In R. Coppi, & S. Bolasco (Eds.) *Multiway data analysis* (pp. 155–167). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Kiers, H.A.L. (in press). Majorization as a tool for optimizing a class of matrix functions. *Psychometrika*.
- Kroonenberg, P.M. (1983). *Three-mode principal component analysis: Theory and applications*. Leiden: DSWO press.
- Kroonenberg, P.M., & De Leeuw, J. (1980). Principal component analysis of three-mode data by means of alternating least squares algorithms. *Psychometrika*, **45**, 69–97.
- Lauro, N., & D'Ambra, L. (1984). L'analyse non-symmetrique des correspondances. In E. Diday et al. (Eds.) *Data analysis and informatics III* (pp. 433–446). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.

- Lebart, L., Morineau A., & Tabard, N. (1977). *Techniques de la description statistique*. Paris: Dunod.
- Levin, J. (1966). Simultaneous factor analysis of several gramian matrices. *Psychometrika*, **31**, 413–419.
- L'Hermier des Plantes, H. (1976). *Structuration des tableaux à trois indices de la statistique*. Thèse de 3ème cycle, Université Montpellier II.
- Marchetti, G.M. (1988). *Three-way analysis of two-mode matrices of qualitative data*. Research Report, Department of Statistics, University of Florence.
- Marcotorchino, F. (1984). *Utilisations des comparaisons par paires en statistique des contingences* (Etudes F069, F071, F081). Centre Scientifique IBM-France, Paris.
- Meulman, J.J. (1982). *Homogeneity analysis of incomplete data*. Leiden: DSWO press.
- Meulman, J.J. (1986). *A distance approach to nonlinear multivariate analysis*. Leiden: DSWO press.
- Miller, R.G. (1974). The jackknife: A review. *Biometrika*, **61**, 1–15.
- Muthén, B. (1984). A general structural equation model with dichotomous, ordered categorical, and continuous latent variable indicators. *Psychometrika*, **49**, 115–132.
- Neuhaus, J.O., & Wrigley, C. (1954). The quartimax method: An analytic approach to orthogonal simple structure. *British Journal of Mathematical and Statistical Psychology*, **7**, 81–91.
- Nishisato, S. (1980). *Analysis of categorical data: Dual scaling and its applications*. Toronto: University Press.
- Nishisato, S. (1984). Forced classification: A simple application of a quantification method. *Psychometrika*, **49**, 25–36.
- Sabatier, R. (1987). *Méthodes factorielles en analyse des données: Approximations et prise en compte de variables concomitantes*. Thèse de doctorat, Université des Sciences et Techniques du Languedoc, Montpellier.
- Saporta, G. (1975). *Liaisons entre plusieurs ensembles de variables et codage de données qualitatives*. Thèse de 3ème cycle, Université de Paris IV.
- Saporta, G. (1976). Quelques applications des opérateurs d'Escoffier au traitement des variables qualitatives. *Statistique et Analyse des Données*, **1**, 38–46.
- Saporta, G. (1979). Pondération optimale de variables qualitatives en analyse

- des données. *Statistique et Analyse des Données*, **3**, 19–31.
- Saunders, D.R. (1953). *An analytic method for rotation to orthogonal simple structure*. Research Bulletin, RB 53–10. Princeton, New Jersey: Educational Testing Service.
- Sugiyama, M. (1975). *Religious behavior of the Japanese: Execution of a partial order scalogram analysis based on quantification theory*. Paper presented at the US–Japan seminar on theory, methods and applications of multidimensional scaling and related techniques, La Jolla, California.
- Ten Berge, J.M.F. (1983). A generalization of Kristof's theorem on the trace of certain matrix products. *Psychometrika*, **48**, 519–523.
- Ten Berge, J.M.F. (1984). A joint treatment of varimax rotation and the problem of diagonalizing symmetric matrices simultaneously in the least-squares sense. *Psychometrika*, **49**, 347–358.
- Ten Berge, J.M.F., Knol, D.L., & Kiers, H.A.L. (1988). A treatment of the orthomax rotation family in terms of diagonalization, and a re-examination of a singular value approach to varimax rotation. *Computational Statistics Quarterly*, **3**, 207–217.
- Tenenhaus, M. (1977). Analyse en composantes principales d'un ensemble de variables nominales ou numériques. *Revue de Statistique Appliquée*, **25**, 39–56.
- Tenenhaus, M., & Young, F.W. (1985). An analysis and synthesis of multiple correspondence analysis, optimal scaling, dual scaling, homogeneity analysis and other methods for quantifying categorical multivariate data. *Psychometrika*, **50**, 91–119.
- Ter Braak, C.J.F. (1986). Canonical correspondence analysis: A new eigenvector technique for multivariate direct gradient analysis. *Ecology*, **67**, 1167–1179.
- Torgerson, W.S. (1958). *Theory and methods of scaling*. New York: Wiley.
- Tschuprow, A.A. (1939). *Principles of the mathematical theory of correlation*. New York: William Hodge.
- Tucker, L.R. (1966). Some mathematical notes on three-mode factor analysis. *Psychometrika*, **31**, 279–311.
- Tucker, L. R. (1972). Relations between multidimensional scaling and three-mode factor analysis. *Psychometrika*, **37**, 3–27.
- Tucker, L.R., & Messick, S. (1963). An individual differences model for

- multidimensional scaling. *Psychometrika*, **28**, 333–367.
- Van Buuren, S., & Heiser, W.J. (1989). Clustering n objects into k groups under optimal scaling of variables. *Psychometrika*, in press.
- Van der Burg, E. (1985). HOMALS classification of whales, porpoises and dolphins. In J.-F. Marcotorchino, J.-M. Proth, & J. Jansen (Eds.) *Data analysis in real life environment: Ins and outs of solving problems* (pp. 25–36). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Van der Burg, E. (1988). *Nonlinear canonical correlation and some related techniques*. Leiden: DSWO press.
- Van der Heijden, P.G.M. (1987). *Correspondence analysis of longitudinal categorical data*. Leiden: DSWO press.
- Van Rijckevorsel, J. (1987). *The application of fuzzy coding and horseshoes in multiple correspondence analysis*. Leiden: DSWO press.
- Van Zomeren, A.H., & Van den Burg, W. (1985). Residual complaints of patients two years after severe head injury. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry*, **48**, 21–28.
- Vegelius, J. (1973). *Correlation coefficients as scalar products in Euclidean spaces*. (Research Report, 145) University of Uppsala, Department of Statistics.
- Vegelius, J. (1978). On the utility of the E-correlation coefficient concept in psychological research. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, **38**, 605–611.
- Vegelius, J., & Bäckström, A. (1981). An enquiry about religion, analyzed by a nominal scale truncated component analysis. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, **41**, 717–724.
- Vescia, G. (1985a). Automatic classification of cetaceans by similarity aggregation. In J.-F. Marcotorchino, J.-M. Proth, & J. Jansen (Eds.) *Data analysis in real life environment: Ins and outs of solving problems* (pp. 15–24). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Vescia, G. (1985b). Descriptive classification of cetacea: Whales, porpoises and dolphins. In J.-F. Marcotorchino, J.-M. Proth, & J. Jansen (Eds.) *Data analysis in real life environment: Ins and outs of solving problems* (pp. 7–13). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Yanai, H. (1986). Some generalizations of correspondence analysis in terms of projection operators. In E. Diday et al. (Eds.) *Data analysis and*

- informatics IV* (pp. 193–207). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Young, F.W., Takane, Y., & De Leeuw, J. (1978). The principal components of mixed measurement level multivariate data: An alternating least squares method with optimal scaling features. *Psychometrika*, **43**, 279–281.
- Zegers, F.E. (1986). *A general family of association coefficients*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Groningen.
- Zegers, F.E., & Ten Berge, J.M.F. (1986). Correlation coefficients for more than one scale type: An alternative to the Janson and Vegelius approach. *Psychometrika*, **51**, 549–557.

